

**RESULTADOS DE LAS PRINCIPALES IDENTIFICACIONES BACTERIANAS DECLARADAS AL SISTEMA DE INFORMACIÓN MICROBIOLÓGICA EN LAS SEMANAS 28 A 31 (DEL 09/07/06 AL 05/08/06) Y ACUMULADAS EN 2006 Y MISMO PERIODO DEL AÑO ANTERIOR**

| ENFERMEDAD/AGENTE               | IDENTIFICACIONES DECLARADAS EN LA SEMANA |     |     |     | ACUMULACIONES HASTA LA SEMANA 31 |        |
|---------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|----------------------------------|--------|
|                                 | 28                                       | 29  | 30  | 31  | 2006                             | 2005   |
| Bacteriemias                    | 79                                       | 113 | 69  | 92  | 2.597                            | 2.601  |
| -A.baumannii                    | 2  | 3   | 1   | 2   | 24                               | 29     |
| -A.hydrophila                   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 1      |
| -A.sobria                       | 0  | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1                                | 0      |
| -B.fragilis                     | 0  | 2   | 2   | 1   | 21                               | 11     |
| -C.difficile                    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 0      |
| -C.perfringens                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 16                               | 11     |
| -E.cloacae                      | 3  | 2   | 1   | 6   | 60                               | 41     |
| -E.coli                         | 16                                       | 29  | 18  | 14  | 649                              | 671    |
| -E.faecalis                     | 6  | 8   | 2   | 2   | 97                               | 114    |
| -E.faecium                      | 1  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 32                               | 42     |
| -H.influenzae                   | 1  | 1   | 2   | 0   | 15                               | 22     |
| -H.influenzae b                 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 3      |
| -Haemophilus sp.                | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2                                | 0      |
| -K.pneumoniae                   | 5  | 4   | 3   | 4   | 82                               | 89     |
| -Paeruginosa                    | 0  | 5   | 1   | 4   | 69                               | 83     |
| -P.mirabilis                    | 2  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 25                               | 35     |
| -S.agalactiae                   | 2  | 1   | 2   | 1   | 45                               | 50     |
| -S.aureus                       | 12                                       | 17  | 9   | 15  | 359                              | 356    |
| -S.epidermidis                  | 12                                       | 11  | 8   | 9   | 281                              | 263    |
| -S.hominis                      | 1  | 10  | 3   | 8   | 146                              | 99     |
| -S.marcescens                   | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 24                               | 29     |
| -S.pneumoniae                   | 1  | 2   | 0   | 2   | 198                              | 271    |
| -S.pyogenes                     | 1  | 1   | 0   | 1   | 22                               | 19     |
| -Staphylococcus coag-           | 0  | 2   | 2   | 0   | 15                               | 11     |
| .Múltiple                       | 2  | 1   | 4   | 0   | 85                               | 76     |
| .Otras                          | 11                                       | 14  | 10  | 18  | 327                              | 275    |
| Brucellosis                     | 0  | 0   | 1   | 1   | 6                                | 7      |
| -B.melitensis                   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 2      |
| -Brucella sp.                   | 0  | 0   | 1   | 1   | 6                                | 5      |
| Enfermedad de Lyme              | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 4                                | 5      |
| -B.burgdorferi                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 4                                | 5      |
| Ftifoidea y paratifoidea        | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 14                               | 15     |
| -S.Paratyphi A                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 5      |
| -S.Paratyphi B                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 0      |
| -S.Typhi                        | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 12                               | 10     |
| Fiebre Q                        | 3  | 4   | 4   | 1   | 109                              | 104    |
| -C.burnetii                     | 3  | 4   | 4   | 1   | 109                              | 104    |
| Fiebre botonosa                 | 3  | 2   | 1   | 0   | 29                               | 8      |
| -R.conorii                      | 3  | 2   | 1   | 0   | 29                               | 8      |
| G.E.A.: Salmonelosis            | 104                                      | 81  | 99  | 108 | 2.248                            | 3.722* |
| -S.enteritidis                  | 56                                       | 47  | 49  | 53  | 1.056                            | 1.809  |
| -S.typhimurium                  | 10                                       | 10  | 20  | 8   | 316                              | 517    |
| -Salmonella gr.B                | 3  | 4   | 4   | 6   | 135                              | 126    |
| -Salmonella gr.C                | 0  | 0   | 3   | 0   | 21                               | 42     |
| -Salmonella gr.C1               | 1  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 29                               | 44     |
| -Salmonella gr.C2               | 1  | 0   | 1   | 2   | 31                               | 80     |
| -Salmonella gr.D                | 5  | 3   | 3   | 1   | 88                               | 121    |
| -Salmonella gr.D1               | 0  | 1   | 0   | 3   | 23                               | 32     |
| -Salmonella sp.                 | 21                                       | 10  | 17  | 27  | 446                              | 809    |
| .Múltiple                       | 1  | 1   | 2   | 2   | 52                               | 39     |
| .Otras                          | 6  | 3   | 0   | 6   | 51                               | 103    |
| G.E.A.: Shigelosis              | 1  | 2   | 2   | 4   | 64                               | 98*    |
| -S.boydii                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 5                                | 3      |
| -S.disenteriae                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 3      |
| -S.flexneri                     | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 23                               | 21     |
| -S.sonnei                       | 1  | 2   | 2   | 1   | 29                               | 67     |
| -Shigella sp.                   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 6                                | 3      |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1                                | 1      |
| G.E.A.: Vibrio                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 3                                | 1      |
| -V.fluviialis                   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 1      |
| -V.mimicus                      | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2                                | 0      |
| -V.parahaemolyticus             | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 0      |
| G.E.A.: otras bacterias         | 137                                      | 112 | 114 | 103 | 4.111                            | 3.863  |
| -A.caviae                       | 6  | 1   | 6   | 7   | 156                              | 146    |
| -A.hydrophila                   | 1  | 0   | 1   | 1   | 58                               | 78     |
| -A.sobria                       | 1  | 2   | 1   | 2   | 13                               | 16     |
| -Aeromonas sp.                  | 3  | 1   | 2   | 0   | 27                               | 8      |
| -C.coli                         | 4  | 4   | 2   | 2   | 67                               | 105    |
| -C.difficile                    | 2  | 1   | 1   | 1   | 63                               | 57     |
| -C.jejuni                       | 99                                       | 86  | 82  | 71  | 3.008                            | 2.810  |
| -Campylobacter sp.              | 10                                       | 14  | 13  | 11  | 451                              | 399    |
| -E.coli E.P.                    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 0      |
| -E.coli O157:H7                 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 8                                | 8      |
| -Y.enterocolitica               | 4  | 3   | 3   | 3   | 121                              | 94*    |
| -Y.enterocolitica ser.03        | 3  | 0   | 2   | 3   | 62                               | 73     |
| .Múltiple                       | 3  | 0   | 1   | 2   | 66                               | 53     |
| .Otras                          | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 10                               | 16     |
| I.T.S.: Gonococia               | 8  | 4   | 3   | 2   | 153                              | 103*   |
| -N.gonorrhoeae                  | 8  | 4   | 3   | 2   | 149                              | 99     |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 4                                | 4      |
| I.T.S.: Sifilis                 | 30                                       | 11  | 7   | 4   | 433                              | 316    |
| -T.pallidum                     | 30                                       | 11  | 7   | 4   | 433                              | 316    |
| I.T.S.: otras                   | 2  | 5   | 2   | 6   | 87                               | 80*    |
| -C.trachomatis                  | 2  | 5   | 2   | 6   | 87                               | 80     |
| Infecciones respiratorias       | 25                                       | 32  | 16  | 21  | 1.532                            | 1.545  |
| -C.pneumoniae                   | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 56                               | 93     |
| -Chlamydia sp.                  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 18                               | 19     |
| -H.influenzae                   | 0  | 2   | 2   | 1   | 32                               | 37     |
| -H.influenzae b                 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 1      |
| -K.pneumoniae                   | 0  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 0      |
| -M.pneumoniae                   | 7  | 12  | 3   | 2   | 203                              | 200    |
| -S.pneumoniae                   | 17                                       | 17  | 11  | 17  | 1.219                            | 1.190  |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 4      |
| .Otras                          | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2                                | 1      |
| Infección meningocócica         | 2  | 0   | 1   | 2   | 74                               | 93*    |
| -N.meningitidis                 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 20                               | 14     |
| -N.meningitidis gr.B            | 2  | 0   | 1   | 1   | 49                               | 62     |
| -N.meningitidis gr.C            | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3                                | 15     |
| .Otras                          | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2                                | 2      |
| Legionelosis                    | 4  | 4   | 3   | 4   | 170                              | 164*   |
| -L.pneumophila                  | 4  | 4   | 3   | 4   | 170                              | 164    |
| Leptospirosis                   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2                                | 0      |
| -L.icterohaemorrhagiae          | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2                                | 0      |
| Listeriosis                     | 1  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 36                               | 42*    |
| -L.monocytogenes                | 1  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 36                               | 41     |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 1      |
| Mening.no meningocócicas        | 3  | 2   | 1   | 1   | 62                               | 68     |
| -H.influenzae                   | 0  | 0   | 1   | 0   | 3                                | 3      |
| -H.influenzae b                 | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 1      |
| -S.agalactiae                   | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 7                                | 4      |
| -S.pneumoniae                   | 3  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 51                               | 59     |
| -S.pyogenes                     | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 1      |
| Micobacterias                   | 6  | 39  | 31  | 31  | 1.277                            | 1.455  |
| -M.africanum                    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2                                | 3      |
| -M.bovis                        | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3                                | 2      |
| -M.tuberculosis                 | 6  | 39  | 31  | 31  | 1.272                            | 1.450* |
| Micobacterias atípicas          | 8  | 5   | 13  | 2   | 140                              | 176    |
| -M.abscessus                    | 0  | 0   | 1   | 0   | 2                                | 2      |
| -M.avium/intracellulare         | 8  | 4   | 12  | 1   | 59                               | 54     |
| -M.fortuitum                    | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 12                               | 14     |
| -M.gordonae                     | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 14                               | 14     |
| -M.kansasii                     | 0  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 30                               | 54     |
| -M.marinum                      | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 4      |
| -M.xenopi                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 8                                | 12     |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0                                | 1      |
| .Otras                          | 0  | 1   | 0   | 0   | 15                               | 21     |
| Otras rickettsiosis             | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 1      |
| -R.typhi                        | 1  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                                | 1      |
| Tos ferina                      | 7  | 3   | 3   | 1   | 39                               | 26     |
| -B.pertussis                    | 7  | 3   | 3   | 1   | 39                               | 26     |
| N.º DE LABORATORIOS DECLARANTES | 29                                       | 31  | 28  | 30  | 40                               | 42     |

\* Los datos de 2005 correspondientes a este apartado han sido actualizados debido a la incorporación de los datos de una nueva Comunidad Autónoma.

**RESULTADOS DE LAS PRINCIPALES IDENTIFICACIONES DE VIRUS, PARÁSITOS Y HONGOS DECLARADAS AL SISTEMA DE INFORMACIÓN MICROBIOLÓGICA EN LAS SEMANAS 28 A 31 (DEL 09/07/06 AL 05/08/06) Y ACUMULADAS EN 2006 Y MISMO PERIODO DEL AÑO ANTERIOR**

| VIRUS                           | IDENTIFICACIONES DECLARADAS EN LA SEMANA |    |    |    | ACUMULACIONES HASTA LA SEMANA 31 |       |
|---------------------------------|--|----|----|----|----------------------------------|-------|
|                                 | 28                                       | 29 | 30 | 31 | 2006                             | 2005  |
| Adenovirus                      | 4  | 7  | 12 | 4  | 484                              | 463   |
| Adenovirus 40/41                | 0  | 4  | 1  | 0  | 13                               | 10    |
| Astrovirus                      | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 54                               | 85    |
| Coxsackie B                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6                                | 1     |
| Echovirus                       | 0  | 3  | 3  | 0  | 60                               | 16    |
| Echovirus 30                    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 0     |
| Echovirus 6                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 0     |
| Enterovirus                     | 13                                       | 12 | 7  | 9  | 253                              | 106   |
| Epstein-Barr                    | 15                                       | 14 | 13 | 9  | 685                              | 486   |
| Gripe A                         | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 330                              | 1.103 |
| Gripe B                         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 142                              | 319   |
| Hepatitis A                     | 0  | 1  | 3  | 3  | 151                              | 105   |
| Hepatitis B                     | 1  | 0  | 2  | 2  | 77                               | 54    |
| Hepatitis C                     | 5  | 7  | 4  | 2  | 266                              | 170   |
| Herpes simple                   | 1  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 78                               | 127   |
| Herpes simple tipo 1            | 4  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 89                               | 97    |
| Herpes simple tipo 2            | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 20                               | 30    |
| Herpesvirus humano 6            | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 0     |
| Metapneumovirus                 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5                                | 0     |
| Norovirus                       | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 6                                | 4     |
| Norovirus gr.2                  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4                                | 0     |
| Parainfluenza                   | 1  | 4  | 0  | 0  | 15                               | 42    |
| Parainfluenza 1                 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4                                | 2     |
| Parainfluenza 2                 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3                                | 2     |
| Parainfluenza 3                 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 48                               | 60    |
| Parotiditis                     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4  | 57                               | 12    |
| Parvovirus B 19                 | 2  | 6  | 4  | 4  | 74                               | 27    |
| Respiratorio Sincitial          | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 794                              | 704   |
| Rotavirus                       | 3  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 1.746                            | 1.824 |
| Rubéola                         | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 10                               | 12    |
| Sarampión                       | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 12                               | 0     |
| Varicela Zoster                 | 1  | 3  | 0  | 0  | 47                               | 43    |
| —Otros                          | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 3     |
| N.º DE LABORATORIOS DECLARANTES | 10                                       | 14 | 14 | 11 | 34                               | 40    |

| PARÁSITOS                       | IDENTIFICACIONES DECLARADAS EN LA SEMANA |    |    |    | ACUMULACIONES HASTA LA SEMANA 31 |      |
|---------------------------------|--|----|----|----|----------------------------------|------|
|                                 | 28                                       | 29 | 30 | 31 | 2006                             | 2005 |
| Ascaris lumbricoides            | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 35                               | 21   |
| Blastocystis hominis            | 11                                       | 17 | 4  | 5  | 412                              | 320  |
| Cryptosporidium sp              | 5  | 8  | 9  | 7  | 164                              | 71   |
| Echinococcus granulosus         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8                                | 13   |
| Echinococcus sp.                | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 2    |
| Entamoeba coli                  | 3  | 0  | 2  | 1  | 26                               | 40   |
| Entamoeba histolytica           | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 7                                | 14   |
| Entamoeba sp                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 4                                | 0    |
| Enterobius vermicularis         | 5  | 2  | 8  | 3  | 157                              | 144  |
| Giardia lamblia                 | 20                                       | 25 | 26 | 14 | 476                              | 351  |
| Heterophyes heterophyes         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 2    |
| Leishmania sp                   | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 8                                | 15   |
| Plasmodium falciparum           | 5  | 4  | 2  | 0  | 62                               | 44   |
| Plasmodium malariae             | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 0    |
| Plasmodium ovale                | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 6    |
| Plasmodium sp                   | 0  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 24                               | 2    |
| Plasmodium vivax                | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 8                                | 6    |
| Schistosoma haematobium         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5                                | 3    |
| Schistosoma mansoni             | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 2                                | 1    |
| Taenia saginata                 | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 24                               | 22   |
| Taenia sp.                      | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5                                | 9    |
| Toxoplasma gondii               | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 27                               | 31   |
| Trichomonas vaginalis           | 0  | 4  | 2  | 2  | 106                              | 69   |
| Trichuris trichiura             | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 59                               | 47   |
| —Otros                          | 9  | 7  | 6  | 6  | 138                              | 125  |
| N.º DE LABORATORIOS DECLARANTES | 13                                       | 13 | 10 | 10 | 31                               | 33   |

| MICOSIS                         | IDENTIFICACIONES DECLARADAS EN LA SEMANA |    |    |    | ACUMULACIONES HASTA LA SEMANA 31 |      |
|---------------------------------|--|----|----|----|----------------------------------|------|
|                                 | 28                                       | 29 | 30 | 31 | 2006                             | 2005 |
| Cutáneas y Subcutáneas          | 8  | 10 | 15 | 12 | 414                              | 512  |
| -Aspergillus niger              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 1    |
| -Aspergillus sp.                | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5                                | 3    |
| -Candida albicans               | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 45                               | 68   |
| -Candida glabrata               | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4                                | 13   |
| -Candida guilliermondii         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 7    |
| -Candida parapsilosis           | 0  | 0  | 3  | 1  | 37                               | 45   |
| -Candida sp.                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 2                                | 1    |
| -Epidermophyton floccosum       | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 5    |
| -Malassezia furfur              | 0  | 0  | 2  | 0  | 18                               | 23   |
| -Microsporum canis              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7                                | 27   |
| -Microsporum gypseum            | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4                                | 1    |
| -Rhodotorula rubra              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 0    |
| -Trichophyt.mentagrophytes      | 1  | 4  | 0  | 3  | 70                               | 77   |
| -Trichophyton rubrum            | 5  | 4  | 8  | 6  | 149                              | 159  |
| -Trichosporon sp.               | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 7    |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 5                                | 4    |
| .Otras                          | 2  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 64                               | 71   |
| Mucosas                         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 12                               | 12   |
| -Aspergillus niger              | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 3    |
| -Aspergillus sp.                | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 3                                | 1    |
| -Candida albicans               | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 3                                | 3    |
| -Candida parapsilosis           | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 3    |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 1    |
| .Otras                          | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 1    |
| Sistémicas                      | 6  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 116                              | 85   |
| -Aspergillus fumigatus          | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 1    |
| -Candida albicans               | 3  | 1  | 0  | 1  | 39                               | 31   |
| -Candida glabrata               | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 8                                | 5    |
| -Candida guilliermondii         | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 6                                | 0    |
| -Candida parapsilosis           | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 17                               | 22   |
| -Candida sp.                    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 4    |
| -Cryptococcus neoformans        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 4                                | 3    |
| -Cryptococcus sp.               | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1                                | 0    |
| -Pneumocystis jirovecii         | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 15                               | 12   |
| -Trichophyton rubrum            | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 1    |
| .Múltiple                       | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 2                                | 0    |
| .Otras                          | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 22                               | 6    |
| N.º DE LABORATORIOS DECLARANTES | 4  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 18                               | 14   |

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