### SITUACIÓN GENERAL. ESTADO DE LAS ENFERMEDADES DE DECLARACIÓN OBLIGATORIA EN LA SEMANA QUE TERMINÓ EL 1 DE AGOSTO DE 2009

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**COMENTARIO GENERAL**

Durante la presente semana las siguientes rúbricas han presentado:

- * Un I.E. superior o igual a 1,25:
  - Gripe (4,60).

- * Un I.E. inferior o igual a 0,75:
  - F. tifoidea y paratifoidea (0,50). Enfermedad Meningocócica (0,40). Varicela (0,73). Parotiditis (0,73). Brucelosis (0,29).

* Las restantes rúbricas han presentado una incidencia normal

Hay que destacar 10 caso(s) de paludismo importado(s).

(1) Índice epidémico para una enfermedad dada es la razón entre los casos presentados en la semana correspondiente (o los casos acumulados hasta dicha semana si se trata de I.E. acumulado) y los casos que se esperan o preven (mediana del quinquenio anterior) para la misma semana. Si el valor del índice se encuentra entre 0,76 y 1,24 la incidencia se considera normal, si es menor o igual a 0,75 incidencia baja, si es mayor o igual a 1,25 incidencia alta. En enfermedades de baja incidencia este índice no es de utilidad dado que pequeñas oscilaciones en el número de casos producen grandes variaciones en dicho índice.
| ENFERMEDADES | ANDALUCÍA | ARAGÓN | ASTURIAS | Baleares | Cantabria | Ceuta | C.Léon | C.Valenc. | Castilla y León | Cataluña | C. Valenciana | Extremadura | Galicia | Madrid | Murcia | Navarra | País Vasco | Rioja | Ceuta | Melilla |
|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|
| Botulismo   | 1         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Cólera      | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Díareia     | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| F. tifoidea y paratifoidea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Triquinosis | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Enfer. Meningocócica | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gripe       | 0         | 104    | 127      | 501       | 1.641     | 30    | 26    | 92       | 811            | 447      | 65            | 342       | 785    | 56    | 444    | 493    | 26      | 0     | 0      |
| Legionelosis| 1         | 1      | 0       | 0         | 1         | 0     | 1     | 0        | 7              | 8        | 0             | 3         | 1      | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Meningitis tuberculosa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tuberculosis respiratoria | 21 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 35 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Varicela    | 5         | 50     | 20      | 49        | 79        | 10    | 67    | 57       | 451            | 117      | 61            | 84        | 84     | 71    | 7      | 49     | 4       | 3     | 0      |
| Infección gonocócica | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sífilis     | 0         | 1      | 0       | 0         | 0         | 1     | 3     | 0        | 10             | 0        | 2             | 3         | 0      | 1     | 1      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Difteria    | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Parotiditis | 0         | 3      | 3        | 0         | 3         | 0     | 5     | 2        | 4              | 0         | 3            | 4         | 1      | 2     | 2      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Poliomielitis | 0   | 0    | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Rubéola     | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Sarampión   | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Tétanos     | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0        | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Tos Ferina  | 0         | 1      | 3        | 0         | 1         | 0     | 0     | 1        | 0              | 0        | 1             | 0         | 0       | 1     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Hepatitis A | 14        | 0      | 0        | 0         | 1         | 2     | 1     | 3        | 4              | 4         | 2            | 1         | 3     | 0     | 0      | 6      | 0      | 0     | 0      |
| Hepatitis B | 5         | 3      | 0        | 0         | 1         | 0     | 1     | 3        | 2              | 3         | 0            | 0         | 2     | 1     | 0      | 1      | 0      | 1     | 0      |
| Otras hepatitis víricas | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brucelosis  | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 1         | 0             | 0         | 1     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Rabia       | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Fiebre amarilla | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Paludismo   | 5         | 1      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 2        | 0              | 0         | 0             | 1         | 0      | 1     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Peste       | 0         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Tifus exantemático | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lepra       | 1         | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0              | 0         | 0             | 0         | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      |
| Rubéola congénita | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sífilis congénita | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tétanos neonatal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

- Cifras en casos.